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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted,) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum, in advance; $5 for six months, $2 50 for three months.**

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May 7th 1861.-dtf

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They will stop all work to attend to

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Plows made to order, and always an assortment of [illegible]; and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will [illegible] back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay all debts, and it is good to make bargains [illegible].

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Portland, May 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them try

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A Large and Varied Assortment always on hand.
The only Establishment exclusively in the Business.
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Watches, Clocks and Jewelry,

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April 1, 1861-dtf

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Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
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FOR A
Photograph!

Suppression of Insurrection—Debate in the United States Senate August 1st.

The consideration of the Insurrection Bill was resumed.

Mr. COLLAMER, (Rep.) of Vermont, contended that as we were in a state of war the President and Government be invested with certain powers under the laws of the war, and if going by this bill to authorize all the acts necessary, then this bill was not the beginning; and if only to authorize a part that would imply that the other portion was equally necessary and not authorized by the rights of war, and to be derived from what is known as the laws of war in the world, and ought not to be legislated about by Congress.

Mr. TRUMBULL replied, contending that the power was in Congress and had been exercised many times.

Mr. BRECKINRIDGE said the drama was beginning to open, and the Senators who are urging on the war are quarreling among themselves. The Senate had already passed a general confiscation bill, and also a general emancipation bill. The Police Commissioners of Baltimore were arrested without any law, and carried off to an unknown place, and the President refuses to tell the House what they were arrested for, and what has been done with them. Yet they call this liberty and law! The Senator from Illinois (Browning) said he (Breckinridge) assailed the President with severity, if not malignity. In the midst of present events he could not cherish personal animosity, and for the President he never did. On the contrary, he thought more highly of him than he did of many of his counselors. He believed him to be an honest man—trampling the Constitution under foot for good motives, from evil counselors. But the proceedings of Congress far eclipsed anything the President had done, and the President's acts sink into nothingness before the absolute outrages on personal liberty perpetrated by Congress. It is evident that the Constitution is to be laid aside, and he wanted the country to know the fact. The fact is, we are on the wrong tack, and the people are beginning to see it. Nothing but ruin to the North and South follows war. Let Congress pause and respond to the uprising all over the country for peace. War is final dissolution. If we go on twelve months we shall have three Confederacies instead of two. He knew he was uttering sentiments which nearly all sneered at, and he was willing to abide by the final judgment of history.

Mr. BAKER (Rep.) of Oregon, asked what parts of the bill were unconstitutional?

Mr. BRECKINRIDGE said all were so atrocious that he could not particularize.

Mr. BAKER referred to the first section, and said it was not unconstitutional for the President to declare a military district in a state of insurrection.

Mr. BRECKINRIDGE said the President had no authority to declare a State in insurrection.

Mr. BAKER contended that the President had the right to declare a district in insurrection, whether in a State or two States. When the civil power was overthrown, the President must call on the military to preserve the Government. The only thing the President can do is to advance armies and put down rebellion. The Senator from Kentucky stands up bravely and speaks the sentiments which he holds; but what are they but comfort and spirit to the enemy? What are they but brilliant words polished with treason, even in the very Capitol of the Confederacy? What would the Senator have us to do? Would he yield to treason? There was nothing left for us but to go forward. What would have been thought of a Roman Senator who declared for peace when Carthage was advancing on Rome? The Senator near me says he would have been hurled from the Tarpeian rock. Mr. Baker contended that the North and East would never falter, but would give all its blood and treasure to support the Government, and he foretold the brilliant future for the Republic.

Mr. BRECKINRIDGE said he should detain the Senate but a moment. He said the Senator seemed to forget that the Government was one of the delegated powers, and asked what he would have done? He would have the war stopped. He thought constitutional liberty would find a grave in war. He would prefer to see the States reunited on the principles of our fathers rather than anything, and if he could do it he would consider the sacrifice of his life nothing. The Senator says I am speaking brilliant treason. He was not aware of it. He believed he was speaking for the good of his country. He was speaking by the indulgence of no man, but by the guarantee of the Constitution. The Senator asks what would have been done to the Roman Senator, and another Senator, whose courage is overrated, says he would have been hurled from the Tarpeian rock. If we ever have a Tarpeian rock, and a victim is needed, it should be the man who, according to the measure of his intellect, has been the chief author of the present public misfortune. He, and men like him, have brought the country to the present condition. He replied with the indignation he ought to feel at such an insult on the floor of the Senate. The opinions entertained were his own, and they were honestly entertained. He believed they were the opinions of his State, and he repeated that if the State decided to go into the war he would no longer represent her in the Senate.

Mr. BAKER said—Leave him to settle the question with his State.

Mr. DOOLITTLE, (Rep.) of Wisconsin, said the Senator from Kentucky seems to forget that one of the powers of the Constitution is that of a guarantee for a republican form of government for every State. When South Carolina sets up a military despotism, the Government is bound to aid the loyal citizens in establishing a free Government. He declared that this was not a war of subjugation at all, but contended that Virginia was showing the true mode of a reconstruction of the Government. He wanted to have all pettifogging on constitutional points stopped when armed rebels are threatening the capital.

A motion to postpone was lost as follows:

YEAS—Bayard, Breckinridge, Bright, Collamer, Cowan, Doolittle, Harris, Howe, Johnson of Maryland, Kennedy, Latham, Peck, Polk, Powell, Rice, Saulsbury and Thompson—16.

NOES—Anthony, Baker, Bingham, Browning, Carlile, Chandler, Clark, Dixon, Fessenden, Foot, Foster, Grimes, Hale, Harlan, Johnson of Tennessee, King, Lane of Indiana, Lane of Kansas, McDougall, Morrill, Sherman, Sumner, Ten Eyck, Trumbull, Wade, Wilkinson, Wilmot, Wilson.—28.

After further discussion, the Senate went into Executive Session.

PHELAN'S
Billiard Saloon!

THE ABOVE BILLIARD SALOON, with EIGHT FIRST CLASS PHELAN TABLES, is now open to the public. The cushions on these Tables are the latest patent and are a great improvement on their predecessors. The ROOM is fitted up so as to combine ELEGANCE with COMFORT. The BAR will be kept constantly supplied with the very choicest brands of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

and the subscribers hope, by strict attention, to merit the patronage of all who admire and practice the GAME OF BILLIARDS.

DAN LYNCH,
M. E. HUGHES,
720 and 722 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
Opposite the New Metropolitan Theatre.

The subscriber begs to inform the public that the above-mentioned BILLIARD SALOON is also intended to serve as a show and salesroom for

PHELAN'S PATENT COMBINATION CUSHIONS AND MODEL BILLIARD TABLES,

and Billiard Trimmings of every description. Parties desirous of purchasing Billiard Tables will thus have an opportunity of selecting from a varied assortment, both in style and finish, and can also test the superiority claimed for the Cushions and Tables. Mr. DAN LYNCH will always be on hand, and ready to give all required information with regard to the merits of these JUSTLY CELEBRATED BILLIARD TABLES. The subscriber cordially invites all interested parties to call and examine.

M. E. HUGHES,
Agent for Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions and Modern Billiard Tables.

jy24-3m

Removal.

CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

☞ *GIVE HIM A CALL.*

Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

American Watches!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, direct from the manufactory, at

WALTHAM, MASS.,

a fine assortment of the

New Style 3-4 Plate Watches.

These Movements were CASED TO ORDER, EXPRESSLY FOR MY TRADE, and have

My Name Stamped upon the Case,

and I recommend them to any one who wants an

ACCURATE TIME-KEEPER.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
Watch Maker.

feb23-dtf

I. E. JAGGER & CO.

HAVE opened a **LARGE STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE,** to

LEWISTON, W. T.,

to which they invite the attention of Merchants, Packers and Miners.

I. E. JAGGER,
E. BUCKMINSTER.

I. E. JAGGER & CO.
July 9, 1861.dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of SPECIMENS of their ART.

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE!

To Shippers!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION WILL BE GIVEN TO Goods shipped to parties in the Mines, marked to the care of the undersigned, Lewiston, and will forward with dispatch.

I. E. JAGGER & CO.

All Indorsed Orders

WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY OFFICE.

W. H. DOLAND, Treasurer of Multnomah County.

Portland, 12th July, 1861. dtf

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100 MATS STRICTLY PRIME CALCUTTA SUGAR. Just received per bark *Jennie Ford*, and for sale by

HARKER BROTHERS.

SEINE AND DRIFT TWINE.
For sale by
H. W. CORBETT.

mar15-dtf

UPRIGHT AND CIRCULAR SAWS,
PATENT CROSS CUT and PIT SAWS.
At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

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200 KEGS CUT NAILS, assorted 3d fine to 60d, best quality.
At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

LOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS.

BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS.

Prints and DeLaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY.

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERN.

Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.

AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
110 and 112 Clay street.

jy10-3m

THE CHARTRES COFFEE OF G. VENARD

HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other marks.

NO WONDER

that inferior and spurious articles are attempted to be passed off as superior and genuine under the same brand and paper.

But do not be imposed upon!

Be cautious to observe that every package will bear, beside the usual brand, **my signature in full.**

To be had of all the principal Grocers in the State, and at my Factory,

Kearny street, corner of Sutter, San Francisco.

jy29-dim G. VENARD.

CROCKERY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
IMPORTERS OF
Crockery,
China, and
Glassware,

HAVE IN STORE AND FOR SALE,

BY THE PACKAGE,
—OR—
IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT,
—THE—
LARGEST STOCK OF GOODS

in their line on the Pacific Coast.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco, Cal.

june10-3m

Legal Notice.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County. A. M. A. Blanchet, Complainant, vs. Oswald Travaillot, Defendant. In Chancery.

TO OSWALD TRAVAILLOT, Defendant: You are hereby notified that A. M. A. Blanchet has this day filed in my office his bill of complaint, and commenced a suit against you, in which he claims that on the tenth day of June, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, you made and delivered to him a certain promissory note for the sum of six hundred dollars, payable ten months after date, with interest at the rate of two per cent. per month, and at the same time made, acknowledged and delivered a certain mortgage deed upon lots numbered three and four in block number three, in Couch's claim or addition to the City of Portland in the county aforesaid, as security for the payment of said note; and complainant prays for a decree of foreclosure and for the sale of the said mortgaged premises to pay the amount due upon said mortgage, to-wit: The sum of six hundred dollars and interest as aforesaid since the twentieth of September, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-nine, and for a judgment against you for any balance which may remain unpaid after the application of the proceeds of the sale of said property for the payment of said debt; and you are further notified that unless you appear in the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah on the second Monday of November, A. D. 1861, and then and there answer the said bill of complaint, the same will be taken as confessed, and the prayer thereof will be granted by the Court.

{L.S.} In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of this Court this 12th day of August, A. D. 1861.

SHUBRICK NORRIS, Clerk.

aug13-8w

IMPROVED APPLE PARERS;
POWDER SHOT, LEAD and CAPS. At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

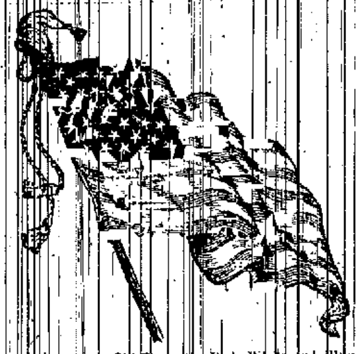
3250 LBS. ASSORTED MANILA ROPE;
COTTON AND HEMP LINKS;
SASH AND BED CORDS.
At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

SHELF HARDWARE, MECHANICS' TOOLS,
HOUSE TRIMMINGS, BOLTS,
NUTS AND WASHERS, BORAX, FILES.

28jan1d2 At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true;
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave,
Who so bravely fought the banner your wants [illegible] save.

THURSDAY MORNING, AUG. 29, 1861.

The Northern Peace Party

In the war of 1812—'15, we had a "peace party" made out of the old Federal party. They were opposed to "Jim. Madison's war," held that we had no cause of complaint against England, and that it was right and just to submit to her demands. They even went farther,—they talked of dividing the Union and setting off the five New England States as an independent nation. Notwithstanding they worked hard against the Government—rejoiced when disasters attended our army,—the country went gloriously through the war, secured an honorable peace, and elevated our national character throughout the world. What became of that "peace party?" At the close of the war it went out of existence, and the federal party with it.—So utterly had the opponents of the war sunk in character in public estimation, that they could not get up an opposition to the election of James Monroe for President. That was the end of the first "peace party," got up to embarrass the Government—to force it into making a degrading peace,—and by that means to elevate the leaders of the "peace" movement into power.

The present times are not dissimilar. The Government is now engaged in a war to preserve its existence. Yet we have a "peace party," who have no higher motive than to break down this Government for the purpose of elevating themselves into political importance. They endeavor in all possible ways to embarrass the Government,—nothing suits them,—nothing satisfies them unless they hear that the armies of the Government are suffering defeat. Then they are pleased—their countenances brighten up,—the half-traitors congratulate each other behind the scenes, and some of them openly. They want the Government broken up,—if they dared they would say so;—they rejoice when the flag of the country, so long honored and respected, trails in the dust. Do these men really understand the position they occupy before the country? We speak to those who claim to be patriots,—not those who, in all time, have been the open-mouthed apologists of Jeff. Davis and his cabal. These are joined to their idols; we have no further disposition towards them than to let them alone—unless they present themselves in some overt act, and then they must suffer its penalties. We have an abiding conviction, that our country now, as in the fiery trial of 1812-15, will come out with success and honor; and that the "peace partys" of the present day, like its predecessor at that period, will sink into lasting disgrace. We know the history of the "peace party," of 1812—'15. Our "peace party" men "may profit by the example."

We may say, however, that but few members of the "peace party" here, come up to the standard required of them by their friends in the South. They tell their friends here that *their only terms of peace* are these: (vide the *New Orleans Crescent*:)

> *"The North must be made to sue for peace, and be compelled to accept terms which we propose. This is the only way this war ought to be ended, and it is the only way it will be ended, unless the enemy in the meantime, as is highly probable, breaks down for want of means wherewith to carry on the contest."*

We doubt not that the leaders of the "peace party" in Oregon concur with these requirements of a leading secession paper in the South. But they dare not speak out. Their papers here dare not answer the plainest questions submitted to them in regard to the great questions of the day. They are against the Government—for its destruction,—but have a prudent regard for their personal welfare.

At the hazard of making this article too long we wish to say that in our judgment our Government is now fighting THE GREAT BATTLES OF FREEDOM IN BEHALF OF THE WORLD FOR CENTURIES TO COME. If it fails, a long lapse of darkness will follow only equalled by that period of the dark ages. But we are yet full of confidence and hope. God, for wise purposes, has permitted our present National calamities: But, He has given our people the means and the will to triumph over all our enemies. We may suffer some defeats; we may be humbled; we may, as patriots, sorrow; but we SHALL SUCCEED. This great Republic is not to be blotted out from among the nations. It is yet to remain the beacon light and hope of the downtrodden peoples of the earth. "Whom the Lord loveth He chasteneth, and scourges every son he receiveth." The Great Battle for Freedom will result in victory. Christianity, human happiness and human rights, will be advanced by the tremendous struggle in which our country is now engaged.

Details of War News.

From Eastern Journals and Correspondence.

ILLINOIS UP AND DRESSED.—The Chicago *Tribune* of latest date says: "The events of last week have enlivened the Military Department of our State Government, surpassing in interest the period when the first call was made for troops. Thousands of the sturdy boys of Illinois who were disappointed in the first and second calls, now rush in their claims for the supposed requisition on Governor Yates for additional troops. No more practical test of the patriotism of our citizens could be presented than the fact that already a sufficient number of companies have been tendered to form 35 infantry regiments, 5 additional regiments of cavalry, and 7 or 8 battalions of artillery."

HURRAH FOR THE KENTUCKY GIRLS.—In one of the mountain districts of Kentucky, some Secessionists raised a Secession pole and then went and got drunk. Some patriotic girls went and got axes and chopped down the pole and tore the palmetto rag all into tatters. The traitors set up the pole again and the second time the girls chopped it down, and told the rebels that it couldn't be put in that region any more. They then tried another district ten miles off, and fared no better; the patriotic women drove them off.

RUMORS.—The *Tribune* of the 26th says—"We have advices that the Confederate leaders, flushed with their success at Bull's Run, meditate an immediate attack on the line of the Potomac, above Washington, intending to crush out, drive back or hold at bay, Gen. Bank's column at Harper's ferry, and march straight on Baltimore with their main force, hoping to capture that city before it can be effectively re-inforced from Washington and Philadelphia. They say they have 13,000 men in Baltimore, secretly organized and armed to aid in the movement.

STRUGGLE FOR THE GREEN BANNER.—The Mississippians, flushed with success in the woods, charged on the 69th and 79th regiments. They were bravely met and checked, but while being driven back, a sudden desperate rush of a company of rebels, who had a fancy for hanging up the green banner as a trophy for their armory at home, succeeded in tearing it from the standard-bearer's hands and bearing it away. The turmoil of the fight was very thick, and but few saw it who were in the midst. Captain Jack Wilday, of the Fire Zouaves, observed the misfortune from a distance, and summoning a handful of his company to follow, came dashing forward for its rescue. With an irresistible vigor, he and his comrades penetrated to the centre of the retreating rebels, and by a number of well-delivered shots and blows succeeded in wrestling the talisman from its possessors. In this fine exploit, Wilday killed two of the rebels with his own hand, and plucked from the side of one of the retreating captains, a sword for his mantel piece at home.

IMMENSE PREPARATIONS FOR WAR.—New York State alone has now in the field and in various camps of instruction near Washington and Albany, 120,000 men, all uniformed, armed, and in a fine state of efficiency. The navy, too, is being rapidly augmented, and by the time the cold weather sets in immense bodies of troops will be sent down the coast and occupy every seaport, town and City in the seceded States, while a moving column of 80,000 men will be sent down the Mississippi, 150,000 into Virginia and Tennessee, and 50,000 retained about Washington and the Potomac. The preparations for the winter campaign are of the most gigantic character, eclipsing even the military pageantry of wars of the first empire under the First Napoleon.

PERSECUTION OF NORTHERNERS AT THE SOUTH.—The persecution of Northerners still continues, and in some cases persons who have resided in the South for twenty and thirty years, have been compelled to change their residence, and leave their property in the hands of the traitors, by whom it is confiscated. The Louisville *Journal* says that a preacher who had lived twelve years in Louisiana was driven off solely because he would not preach Secession, though the ruffians confessed that he had never uttered a word one way or the other, on the subject of the war. It was enough that he had been born in the North, and had to leave with five days' notice.

The discussion in the "Paris Society of Political Economy," in this paper, will be found worthy of an attentive reading.

French Views of Secession.

The papers contain an account of an interesting discussion in the Paris Society of Political Economy on the nature and prospects of the Secession movement in America. The *Journal des Economistes* contains a report of this discussion. Several of the most distinguished Economists engaged in it. Mr. Joseph G[illegible] thought the separation of the States so great a misfortune as it was [illegible] thought if the question of separation had been discussed by all the people North and South, Secession would not have taken place; the [illegible] would have remained in their condition with a new impulse in favor of emancipation, or else Secession would have taken place and in that case the South would in a short time have been obliged of its own free will to proceed to emancipation in order to avoid the danger of a slave rising, as also in order to render agricultural labor more profitable.

M. LABOULAYE said that slavery was only possible while the Free States were locked up by the Union, which surrounded them like a protecting wall. But when the Northern States should no longer stand sentinel, it would be impossible to sustain slavery with frontiers so exceedingly easy to cross, such as those along the [illegible], for example. Secession, therefore, can but weaken slavery, and awaken in the slave the love of liberty.

M. DE LAVERGNE asked: "*Why do the Southern States demand separation? Why do the Northern States refuse it?*" It seems, indeed, that each acted against their interests. The Southern States, in separating, expose themselves to an almost inevitable servile war, and lose the [illegible] that forced protection with which the flag of the Confederation covered them. The Northern States, on the other hand, in accepting secession would free themselves from a [illegible] member, and would get rid of their complicity with the odious institution of slavery, which has hitherto dragged them into so many sad and mortifying concessions.

M. LABOULAYE replied that the question of M. de Lavergne is to-day in every body's mouth. It is evident that the South cannot but lose by Secession, and we cannot see what interest the Northern have in forcibly retaining States that wish to separate. Since the day that the North abolished slavery, since the West was inundated with free populations, the South has felt that in order not to be overwhelmed in the Confederation, it was necessary, at all hazards, to maintain and to *propagate* slavery. Hence an ambitious policy, steadily pursuing for thirty years this object. A slave policy has ruined the republic, and [illegible] resaw. it has lowered the United States in the estimation of Europe. This slave policy produced the Fugitive Slave law, which puts the Free States at the service of the South; it dictated the Dred Scott decision, according to whose teaching a slave is a thing, which the proprietor can transport everywhere with him. Thus far the Secession leaders have not dared to appeal to universal suffrage. There might be more than one regret and more than one repentant return. Europe, whose judgment has such weight in the New World, needs to form a clear idea as to this great question. Its moral sanction must turn the scale. On the side of the South is *usurpation*; on the side of the North is *patriotism*; it is the last struggle of Freedom and Slavery.

MR. CHEVALIER said his convictions had been too well expressed by M. Laboulaye, for him to need to take advantage of his turn.

M. VILLIAUME thought that, in an economic aspect, secession, with which the Union is menaced, cannot but profit humanity: for the South would either be conquered or prove conqueror. In the first case slavery would be abolished; in the second case the South can only remain by purchasing the concurrence, or at least the neutrality of its unhappy slaves—that is by mitigating their present and future lot. He doubts of the victory of men who [illegible] slavery, over those who are vile enough to sustain it.

MR. JOHN STEWART MILLS sustained the observations of M. Laboulaye. The question between the North and the South of the American Union is a question of passion, and not of economical interest, or political interest rightly understood, whatever motives may be urged on either side. What is now passing there has taken place many a time before in Europe in circumstances of similar gravity. The Southern States are mastered by a passion which blinds them. They are in a frame of mind which is the result of slavery. These men, accustomed to exercise a daily despotic power over their fellows, cannot bear control, criticism or resistance. They draw a blind confidence from their heated and unruly tempers, and they so exaggerate their strength as really to imagine that they can bring the North to terms. Such is always the effect of the exercise of absolute power over one's fellow man. The passion which inspires the North is born of nobler sentiments. They wish to preserve to the Republic the prestige which it has enjoyed up to the present time, and they think that the maintenance of political bonds with the Southern States is necessary for the preservation of this prestige. It is on patriotism they rely to effect this object.

A BRAVE MICHIGANDER.—It is stated that when the first Michigan regiment made their gallant charge, Capt. Abbott was the first man to mount the fence, and, waving his sword, urged his company on, and not until all was lost—until after Wilcox fell and the final order for retreat was given—did he turn his back to the foe.

Multnomah No. 2.—Drill this (Thursday) evening at seven o'clock, precisely.

BEN L. NORDEN, Sec'y.

DIED:

In this city Aug. 28th, Harry Augustus, infant son of W. P. Abrams, aged 2 weeks and 4 days.

The funeral will take place to-day, at 2 o'clock P. M., from the residence of Mr. Abrams, near the Academy.

NEW TO-DAY.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at any foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the largest stock of Patterns, of all varieties, in this post.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

aug29:tf

DAVID MONNASTES.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON

FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1836.

Cash Capital & Reserved Fund, $6,000,000.
Invested in the United States, $850,000.
Daily Revenue $7,500.

[illegible] personally [illegible] for all engagements of the Company.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APPOINTED Agents in Portland for the above Company, are now prepared to issue Policies on Brick Buildings, or goods stored in the same against loss or damage by fire.

The standing of this Company, and the reputation it has for promptly settling all losses sustained, will be a sufficient guarantee.

Parties wishing to effect Insurance will be supplied with all the necessary papers and information on application.

LADD, REED & CO.,
Front street.
Portland, Aug. 9, 1861 d1m

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP EXISTING BETWEEN W. P. Abrams & Co. and Besser & Pentland, under the name and firm of "THE CITY MILLING CO." is this day dissolved by expiration of the terms of partnership. All liabilities of said firm will be paid by W. P. Abrams & Co., who will still carry on the milling business. The notes and accounts of "The City Milling Co." are in their hands, and they have full power to collect outstanding indebtedness.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to the Company or to W. P. Abrams & Co., or Besser & Pentland, on their old books, are requested to call and settle the same within thirty days from date.

W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
BESSER & PENTLAND.
Aug. 8, 1861 d1m

For San Francisco!

THE STEAMER

Sierra Nevada,

E. WAKEMAN .... Commander,

Will leave Portland FOR SAN FRANCISCO on

Thursday, August 29th, 1861.

For Freight or Passage—apply to
August 26, 1861 dtd ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

Notice.

FINDING IT NECESSARY TO BE ABSENT FOR A few weeks, the notes and accounts belonging to the Estate of Francis Caruthers, deceased, will be left with E. D. SHATTUCK, at his office in Portland, and he is authorized to collect the same. Unless payment be made within 30 days, suit will be commenced.

S. COFFIN, Administrator
of the Estate of F. Caruthers.
Portland, Aug. 26th 1861 d10t

JACOB COHEN,

WATCH MAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Keeps constantly on hand a Neat Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Mr. COHEN has the assistance of a first-class workman, and is prepared to do promptly any repairing entrusted to him.

COAL OIL!

At a Reduced Price!

WE ARE NOW OFFERING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR quality at a material reduction on former rates.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.
jy15d3m

QUICKSILVER.
RETORTS.
CRUCIBLES.

FOR THE MINING TRADE

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.
july15d3m

VARNISHES!

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURE. A fresh supply at the lowest rates.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

PERFUMERY!

A FULL ASSORTMENT—EMBRACING THE BEST French and English styles.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

DUFUR'S

Premium Cheese.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH, WHOLESALE or Retail, Dufur's Premium Cheese.

For sale only at R. PITTOCK & CO.'S
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
Portland, Aug. 9, 1861 d1f

ED:
8th, Harry ...
Abrams, aged ... weeks.
...
...to-day, at
the residence of M...
...

O-DAY.

TO HIS TRADE!

...

-Maker,
a regular apprentice...

arge or Cost.

...d on shortest notice.
BABBITT'S METAL
DAVID MONNASTES.

AND LONDON
IFE INSURANCE
PANY.
SHED 1836.

rved Fund, $6,000,000,
ited States, $850,000,
$7,500.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED
...
Insurance will be supplied with
...information, on application to
LADD, REED & CO.,
Front street.

of Copartnership.
TICE.

HIP EXISTING BETWEEN W.
and Besser & Pentland, under the
CITY MILLING CO." is this day
of the terms of partnership. All
be paid by W. P. Abrams & Co.
the milling business. The books
y Milling Co." are in their hands
to collect outstanding indebted-
...
ving themselves indebted to Me
rams & Co. or Besser & Pentland,
quested to call and settle the same
date.
W. P. ABRAMS & CO.,
BESSER & PENTLAND.

Francisco!
STEAMER
erra Nevada,
...Commander,
FOR SAN FRANCISCO on
August 29th, 1861.
...apply to
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

Notice.
ESSARY TO BE ABSENT FOR ...
...and accounts belonging to the
...will be left with E. D.
...Portland, and he is authorized
...payment be made without the
...commenced.
S. COFFIN, Administrator
of the Estate of F. Caruthers.
1861 d10t

OB CO...N,
...MAKER
...uilding, Front street,
...LAND, OREGON.
...on hand a Neat Assortment of
...VER WATCHES
...S, RINGS, &c.
...JEWELRY carefully repaired and
...assistance of a first-class workman,
...promptly any repairing entrusted to
aug 28tf

AL OIL!
duced Price!
ERING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR
...reduction on former rates.
HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

ER.
ETORTS.
CRUCIBLES.
...TRADE.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

RNISHES!
...AMERICAN MANUFACTURE
...at the lowest rates.
HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

RFUMERY!
...ENT—EMBRACING THE BEST OF
...lish styles.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

...FER'S
...ium Cheese.
...EPARED TO FURNISH, WHOLE-
...ffer's Premium Cheese
R. PITTOCK & CO'S
Corner First and Morrison streets
...et, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
1861 dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

Agents for the Morning Oregonian.

...San Francisco, Cal.
...Vancouver, W. T.
...Dalles City, Oregon.
...Astoria.
...Olympia, W. T.

CITY.

A company will be ready to leave Salem on Monday next for the new gold diggings on the Malheur, Blue Mountains, or near the Klamath Lake. The company will embrace several gentlemen of this city.

Should parents miss their children they had better examine the cistern at the intersection of Morrison and First streets. The hole in the cover is not quite large enough for them to slip through, but it will probably be by to-morrow.

FIRE IN VANCOUVER.—An unoccupied log-house, formerly the property of the Hudson Bay Company, was consumed by fire on Tuesday night, at Vancouver.

In the hurry of getting our paper to press yesterday, we neglected to state that Lt. J. S. Parks, recently promoted to a captaincy, and J. S. Harris and J. J. Major, were in the city,—having completed their boundary surveys, and are on the way to Washington City to make up their report. American creek and Rock creek are in British Columbia; but the route from Fort Hope to Rock creek passes over American territory.

PAID HIS FINE.—A. Straus complained of himself on Tuesday afternoon, before the Recorder, as having damaged the head of D. Simon and thereby violated Ordinance No. 10, for which his Honor fined him five dollars, which he forked over and went his way rejoicing.

The Kerry (Irish) *Star* says that the Duchess of Sutherland has been received into the Catholic church.

In the last speech that Mr. Douglas made, he said, "In this crisis there are but two sides, patriots and traitors." Who are the traitors?

We notice in the San Francisco *Times* some evidence that there is a special Mail Agent for the Pacific coast in that city. If it be so, we would be glad to see him in these parts.

The latest joke on record is the remark of the Portland *Advertiser* that the Yreka *Journal* is an "obscure paper."

A Washington paper says: "Col. Baker's New York California regiment, recently arrived from Fortress Monroe, had a dress parade this afternoon, and were reviewed by the President, who proclaimed them as soldierly looking a body of men as he had ever seen. They gave a rousing salute as they passed the white house."

The New York *Herald* says—"The second call of troops has been responded to with an alacrity, in New York city, which equals, if not exceeds, that of the memorable call of April last, when the President first issued his proclamation calling for volunteers to protect the capital, and preserve the integrity of the Union."

The concentration of several companies of troops at Los Angelos, California, are stated to be precautionary expedients, based upon information Gen. Sumner has received that a secession outbreak is not improbable in those regions.

About three years ago the Pacific was missing and it was supposed she was lost among the icebergs in the Atlantic. Recently a bottle was found at the Hebrides, north of Scotland, solving her fate. The memorandum found in that bottle, states that it was written while the ship was surrounded by icebergs and was going down. Every soul on board must have gone down with her.

Among the letters found in the Dead letter Office was one from Jeff. Davis to Francis Markoe, one of the first ... from the State Department, regretting his inability to give him an office.

The horse which Gov. Sprague rode at Bulls Run, had his whole head blown off by a shell, and fell forward while the rider was spurring him on to the charge.

LESSONS IN MUSIC!

A. J. RUTGES OFFERS HIS SERvices to the citizens of Portland as a MUSICAL INSTRUCTOR.

Instructions given upon the Piano and Melodeon. Also, in Vocal Music.

Terms.....................$8 50 per month.

Two Lessons per week.
Address Box 202, Portland Post Office.

REFERENCES:
OREGON CITY—W. C. Dement, A. H. Hedges, B. Jennings, W. P. Burns.
PORTLAND—A. D. Fitch, Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea, Geo. L. Curry.
Aug. 15-3w

50 BBLS. CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,
For sale by
H. LAW,
Next door to Mansfield's Auction House.
aug22tf

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. SWETT, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases it prevents ... Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as General ... Whites, Weaknesses.

Sold by all druggists and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, ... street, San Francisco. aug28dm

... Nobody ... with RHEUMATISM or GOUT ... DR. ADOLPHUS' ANTI-RHEUMATIC CORDIAL is a sure cure, without fail.

For sale by SMITH & DAVIS, Agents, Portland, and by Druggists generally.
mar19dm DR. H. ADOLPHUS, San Francisco.

Notice.—The next Annual Meeting of the Congregational Association of Oregon will be held at Oregon City, on Thursday, the ... day of September, at 10 o'clock, A. M.
O. DICKINSON, Sec'y.

Hostetter's Celebrated Stomach Bitters.—A specific for dyspepsia, diarrhoea, dysentery, general debility, chills and fever, liver complaint, bilious remittent fevers, and the ... which crop up ... middle age. ... we ... invite a trial and a verdict. The trial has ... the verdict has been rendered, and the Bitters are to-day the most popular remedy ... in existence, in this or any other country. ... its popularity ... simply because the ... The dyspeptic ... the ... bilious sufferer ... Both ... regard it as the most wonderful ... compounded. Hence the enormous demand.

Sold everywhere by Druggists, Liquor Dealers, and Grocers.
REDINGTON & CO., Agents,
409 & 411, Clay St.,
August ... San Francisco.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured on a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26dawly

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK ... TOBIAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tf

For the Mines!

PARTIES WISHING TO SHIP FREIGHT TO THE Mines or Colville will do well to call upon
O. HUMASON & CO.,
At the DALLES or OLD FORT WALLA WALLA, who are prepared with
Extensive Means of Transportation
to meet all demands that may be made on them.
Goods marked to our care at Dalles or Old Fort Walla Walla will be promptly forwarded at the lowest rates.
Dalles, Feb. 23d, 1861. dswtf

YAMHILL HOUSE,
LAFAYETTE, OREGON,
Near Steamboat Landing.
MORRIS WOLF, Proprietor.
Board per week......$3 00 | Single Meals......25 cts.

TRAVELLERS and the public generally will find this a good house.
The table is supplied as well as any Hotel in Oregon.
An excellent STABLE is attached. 3tdawtm

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR European account, at the highest rate, all species of
Furs and Skins.
Trappers and Dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittance.
E. SHARP & CO., Hide & Wool Dealers,
july12d3m 65 California street, San Francisco.

On Hand and to Arrive.

SACRAMENTO, COLLINS, and EMERSON'S (EYELESS) PICKS. At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S.

LONG AND SHORT-HANDLED MINING SHOVELS; SLUICE FORKS and GOLD PANS, At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S.

PAINTS, OILS, PUTTY, GLASS, VARNISHES, COLORS and BRUSHES, At E. J. NORTHROP & CO'S.

125 KEGS E. B. SYRUP, just arrived per bark ... and for sale low, by
BARKER BROTHERS.
jy30dtf

200 BOXES COLGATE AND FAMILY SOAP. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

100 BOXES EXTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF......Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at ... A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY......Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE......Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,

Passage from Portland to Dalles......$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra.
Animals from Portland to Dalles......6 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula......15 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.
Aug 25, 1861dtf

WATCHES AND JEWELRY!

C. COLLIER ROBBINS,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
Howard & Co.'s American Watches;
American Watch Co.'s Celebrated Waltham Watches;
English and Swiss Watches,
of every description;
Silver Ware;
Fine Pocket Cutlery;
Gold Pens;
Fishing Tackle;
Walking Canes;
Dog Collars;
And a fine assortment of
FANCY GOODS,
which he offers at the LOWEST RATES. feb4d

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

NEZ PERCES GOLD MINES!

VIC. TREVETT & CO.,
Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,
—AND—
DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DALLES, OGN., AND LEWISTON, W. T.,
the Head of Steamboat Navigation, at the Junction of Snake River and Clearwater.

EVERY VARIETY OF GOODS SUITED TO THE MINING Trade kept constantly on hand.
Goods shipped to our care at Lewiston, will be carefully stored, and promptly forwarded to the Mines.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. july13dtf

PIONEER ASSAY OFFICE!

C. Collier Robbins
WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON THE BUSINESS of Melting, Refining and Assaying Gold and Ores of every description.
He guarantees the correctness of his assays, and binds himself to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U. S. Mints.
Returns made in from six to twelve hours, in Bars or Coin.
Specimens of Quartz assayed and valued.
Terms for assaying, the same as in San Francisco.
C. COLLIER ROBBINS.
Portland, June 17, 1861. dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

100 KEGS EXTRA GOLDEN SYRUP. Just received per bark *Jane A. Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

100 HF. BBLS. ISLAND SUGAR. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES. Just received and for sale by
june25dtf HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA TEA. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!!

HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in receipt of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—INTENDED—
Expressly for the Present Season,
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting
French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas,

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets!

High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquiture Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS.

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.

BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway Style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts;
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Joseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck.

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners.

Also a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 hf. bbls. strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 hf. bbls. Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf. bbls. San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
100 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar.

All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
[AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.]

TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!!

NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFFECT SALES
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES!

HARKER BROTHERS
Portland, May 10, 1861.dy

The following is an extract from a communication from Sinaloa, (Mexico,) to the Maysville *Appeal*:

THE EFFECTS OF CIVIL WAR.—The traveler everywhere finds marks of the devastation caused by the revolutions which have swept over this country within the last half century. Towns which never could have been built except in the most prosperous times, and by a wealthy and go ahead people, are now inhabited by a poor degraded set, who have neither means nor energy to keep the buildings in repair, which are fast going to ruin. Ranchos which were once many leagues in extent and enriched their owners with their abundant crops, are now narrowed down to a few acres and barely afford subsistence to the lazy, half civilized beings who occupy them. Roads over which was once carried the rich mineral wealth of this vast country, and which were built at an immense cost, chasms being filled with stone arches, and high ridges of granite cut through, are now seldom traveled and only on account of their being a guide to they better than the mule paths that make a gridiron of the whole country. Mines which have been left for years unworked, and which once helped to produce the wealth that filled the coffers of the monarchs of Spain, are now abandoned and unworked, except perhaps by some poor old *minero*, who knows no other mode of living, and succeeds in extracting enough of the precious ore to keep himself and family from starving. Some of these mines which have never been worked since the *Spaniards* were driven from the country, show that they must have been of immense richness to have warranted the expenditure of so large an amount as seems to have been used in preparing the works and erecting buildings and machinery.—*Marysville Appeal.*

Commercial and Financial.

The San Francisco *Bulletin* of the 20th thus speaks of the money market of that city:

"Money is in better demand, but calls have not been pressing, and we quote at 1½ and 2 per cent per month. The withdrawals of goods from the custom house has required $60,000; but this has not affected the money market. The extensive improvements going on in various parts of the city occasion a continual drain of money, which passes into general circulation, and will ultimately find its way back to the coffers of the capitalist. In addition to this, considerable amounts have been required for advances on grain contracts.

The insurance on specie is 2½ per cent.—Sight drafts on the East 5 per cent. Mexican dollars 7½ per cent. premium. Gold bars $830.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

DOMESTIC		**PRODUCE.**	
Flour, superfine	$4@4 50	Chickens ⅌ doz	$2 50@$3 00
" city br'ds	$3 50@$4	Beans ⅌ lb	06
Buckwheat Flour ⅌ lb	2½@3	Apples	1@2
Indian Meal ⅌ lb	2@3	Oregon Dried Apples ⅌ lb	10
Butter in an bbls ⅌ lb	15@20	Wheat	50@60
Fresh roll	12½@18	Oats	40
Lard ⅌ lb in kegs	11½@12	Bran & Shorts ⅌ ton	$8 00
Lard in tins	16	Middlings	15 00
Bacon, hog round	9@10	Chopped Wheat	15 00
Eggs ⅌ doz	15@18	Baled Hay	[illegible]@20 00
Bacon sides	12½@13		
FOREIGN		**GROCERIES.**	
Teas.		**Sugars.**	
Comet	87½@$1 00	Crushed, in bbls	[illegible]
Imperial	50	Powdered	[illegible]
Gunpowder	50	S. F. Refined	13½
Oolong	50	Island	11@13
Souchong	65	New Orleans	11
Imitation Comet	50@75	China No 1	11@[illegible]
Salt.		**Soap.**	
Liverpool fine ⅌ ton	$35	Colgate	[illegible]
Carmen Island	30	Castile	[illegible]
Coffee.		Hill's	[illegible]
Rio	[illegible]2	Fay's	[illegible]
Java	[illegible]2	**Miscellaneous.**	
Candles.		Raisins ⅌ box	[illegible] 00
Adamantine	28@30	Currants ⅌ lb	[illegible]
Sperm	55@57	Oysters ⅌ doz	[illegible]
Syrup.		Sardines ⅌ doz	[illegible]
[illegible] ⅌ gall	80	" half box	[illegible]
[illegible]	75	Car Rice	[illegible]
CATTLE—MEATS.			
Live Stock.		**Dressed Meats.**	
Beef on foot	4@5	Beef in carcass	[illegible]
Mutton	8	Mutton	[illegible]
Pork	7	Pork	[illegible]
COTTON GOODS.			
Bro Sheeting, best	12@13	Denims	13@[illegible]
other brs	8@10	Hickory	[illegible]
Bleached, French	8@10	Linseys	12½@[illegible]
33	12½@13½	Prints—Merrimack	12½
10 4	37½@42	Cocheco	[illegible]
Bro Drills	13½	Fancy	8@10
Cotton Flannel	12½@15		
WOODEN WARE.			
Buckets.		**Brooms.**	
Three Hoops, ⅌ doz	$4 50	Cal. No 1 ⅌ doz	[illegible]
Two Hoops	3 50	" 2	[illegible]
		" 3	[illegible]
TOBACCO.			
Natural Leaf Smoking	25	Pride of the Union	[illegible]
Sup. Chewing	75	[illegible] Sweets	30@[illegible]
Fine Smoking	30@37	Fine Cutting	[illegible]
Killikinick	25		
PAINTS, OILS, &c.			
Oils.			
Boiled	$1 25@$1 30	[illegible]	$1 [illegible]
Raw	1 20@1 25	Camphene	1 50
Coal	2 25	Burning Fluid	1 2[illegible]
[illegible]	1 50	Turpentine	1 50
		White Lead	[illegible]
METALS.			
Nails.		**Steel.**	
Cut	5 50	Cast	[illegible]
Finishing	7 00@8	Plow	[illegible]
Wrought	10@12½	Spring	15
Bar	18@20	**Tin.**	
Sheet Iron.		Block	[illegible]
Common	10	I C	11 00
[illegible]	12½	I X	18 00
Russian	30	Terne	15 00
Galvanized	25	**Miscellaneous.**	
Iron.		Bristol Copper	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]@[illegible]	Lead Pipe	12½
Sweed	7 00@10	Pig Lead	11
Horse Shoes	[illegible]		
Zinc.			
Sheet	16		
[illegible]	15		

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The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] constantly [illegible] at the East, we are enabled to offer goods [illegible] FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which [illegible] examination of STOCK and prices will prove.

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A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
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POLAR OIL,
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And several Invoices of

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CHEMICAL SOFT SOAP!

THE CHEAPEST, MOST ECONOMICAL AND LABOR-Saving Soap ever discovered.

PATENTED OCTOBER, 1860.

This Soap recommends itself for the following reasons: It is not only the best soap in use for the wash tub and the toilet, but it is far the cheapest washing soap [illegible] half the labor required [illegible] other soaps. It removes all pitch, tar and grease from woolen and cotton goods [illegible] the great desideratum of the age.

☞ Put up in five and [illegible] cans. Each [illegible] warranted to make sixty and one hundred and twenty pounds respectively.

Full directions for making accompany each can.

This soap will work its way into every Laundry, Bath room and Kitchen in the United States.—*Providence Journal.*

No family should be without Butterworth's Chemical Soap, as it is not only the best but cheapest soap in use.—[illegible] *Journal.*

[illegible] AMAN & CO., San Francisco,
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April 1 dawtf

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ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly [illegible] [illegible] sufficient to warrant [illegible] [illegible] the country who [illegible] to make their purchases here through the agency [illegible] [illegible] party [illegible] be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco [illegible] call or the advertiser offers his services [illegible] trust orders to him that no effort shall be spared [illegible] [illegible] satisfactory.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

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[illegible] Druggist.
Flint, Peabody & Co.
Jas. P. Hansen
[illegible] & Co.
[illegible] & Co., Union Office, Sacramento City.
Also to the Proprietors of the [illegible]

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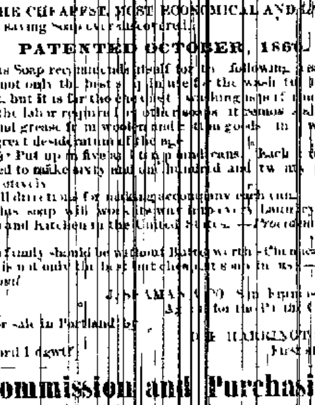

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[illegible]

To the Afflicted:

[illegible]

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of suffering imperiously demand their publicity and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted:

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of [illegible] those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted where a permanent relief for their sufferings may be [illegible] [illegible]

DR. FITWOOD.

[illegible] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

[illegible] June [illegible]

[illegible]

THOMAS HAYNES.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Impelled by a honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation not only as an act of scientific skill, but of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and by causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible] [illegible] my inability to meet the expense consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon [illegible] [illegible] the skill of [illegible] physician. I was frequently while in pursuit of my calling thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning [illegible] [illegible] I yet deplored the miseries of my life and soon learned to look upon the grave [illegible] [illegible] danger [illegible] [illegible] existence of my [illegible] While in this state, and having [illegible] to my [illegible] tasted the sweets of life, I was induced to [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and by recommendation upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay [illegible] and of my inability to reward him [illegible] [illegible] the blessing of God I was once more restored to [illegible] health [illegible] present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I [illegible] [illegible] that those in need of medical advice may find a [illegible] in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.]
[illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco [illegible] and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. D. [illegible]

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. [illegible] free consultation and asks no remuneration [illegible] [illegible] Office hours from 9 a. m. to [illegible]

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